

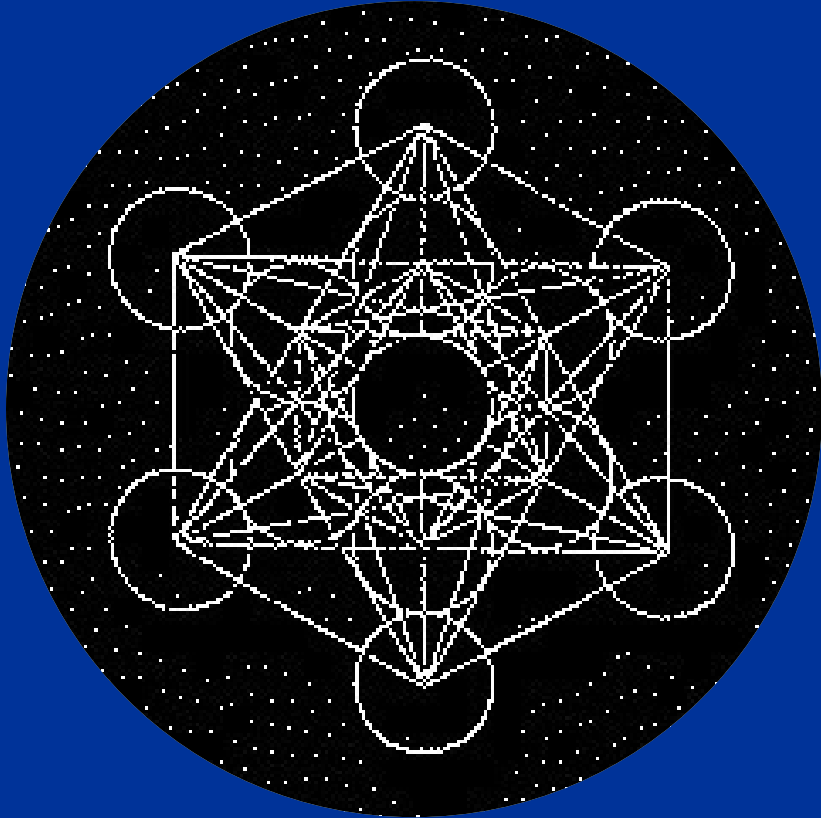
SOC Must Die

Engineering our way to Detection &
Response Operations

Position Paper

Disclaimer: The views expressed are solely those of the writers and may not be regarded as stating an official position of the European Commission

Speaker



Amine Besson

- Independent international cyber operations contractor
- Been in way too many SOC's
- Focus on next-generation detection + response architectures, workflows, tools
- Research and Development at the European Commission for Detection Engineering (CSOC CATCH Team), Maintaining **OpenTide**
- **This talk is not a position of the EC, and is not representative of the EC CSOC viewpoints**
- **[linkedin.com/in/behemoth](https://www.linkedin.com/in/behemoth)**
- **github.com/behemothsecurity**

Was SOC always broken ?

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What are we *really* doing ?

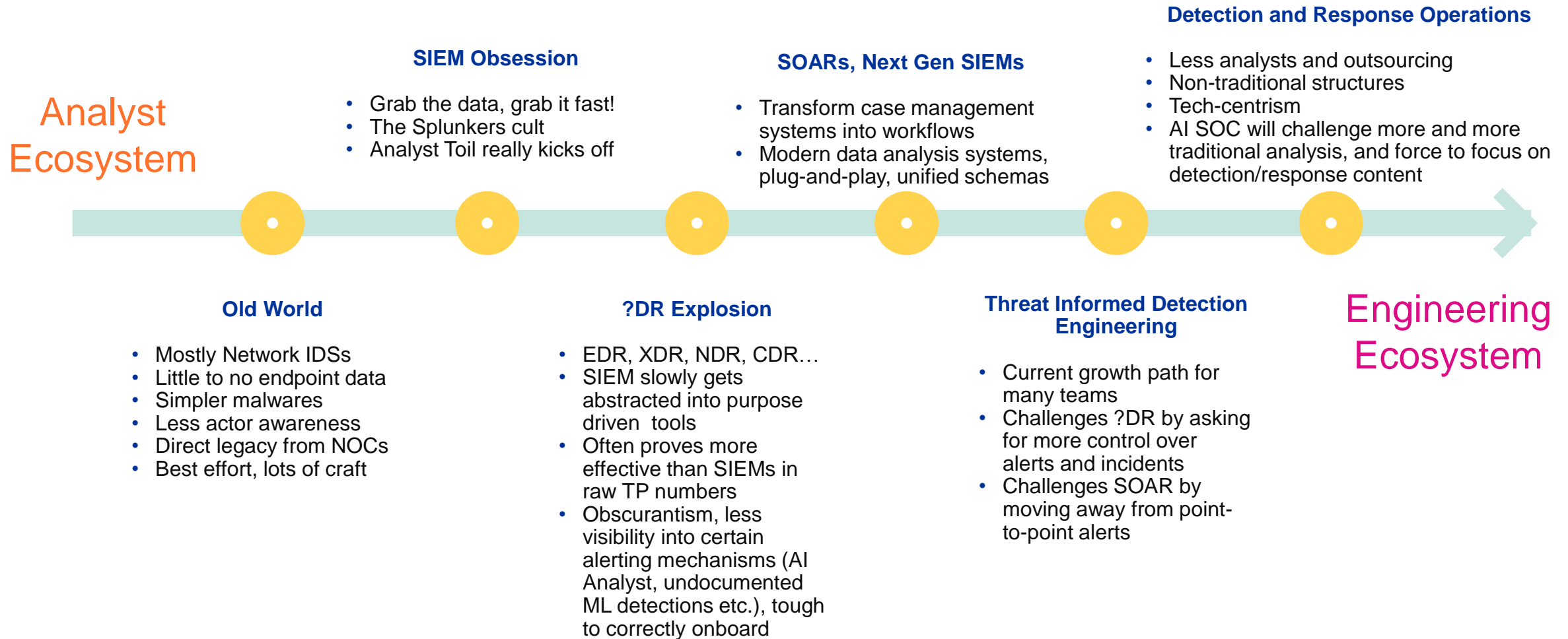
Detections... which detections ?

- High 70, 80, 90 % False Positives
- Mystical “well-tuned SIEM”
- Dubious detection rules management
- Invest a lot in SIEM when EDR/NDR is actually doing the heavy lifting
- Unknown Detection Coverage

Alerts ? Do you mean Incidents ?

- Slapping a SOAR on manual processes (autoclose !)
- Infamous “Check if Anomalous” Playbooks
- Feel-good triaging at the cost of efficiency
- One Alert = One Response

A long sunset for traditional analysis



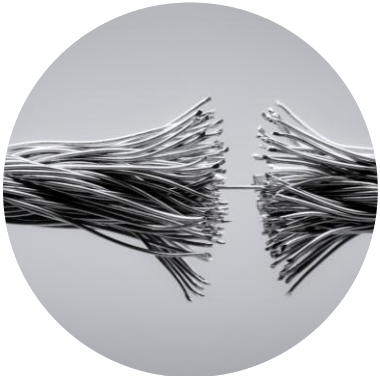
Maybe... SOC is not the answer



Do we need to be so focused on triaging noise ?



Why do we keep throwing tiered analysts at false positives ?

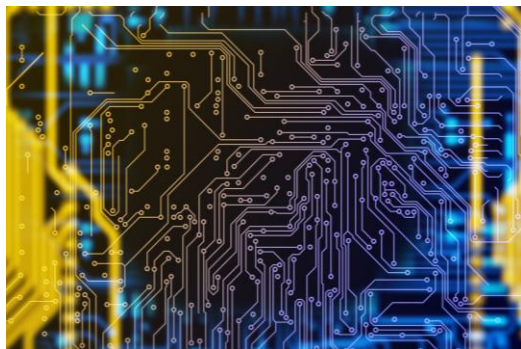


Automating downstream has shown to be... counterproductive

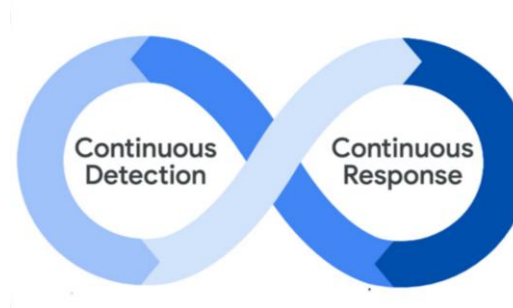


Analysis is *extracting* existing value. Could Engineering, which is *building* value, be front and center ?

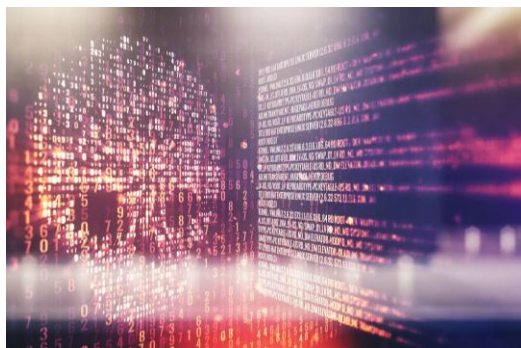
Towards Detection and Response Operations



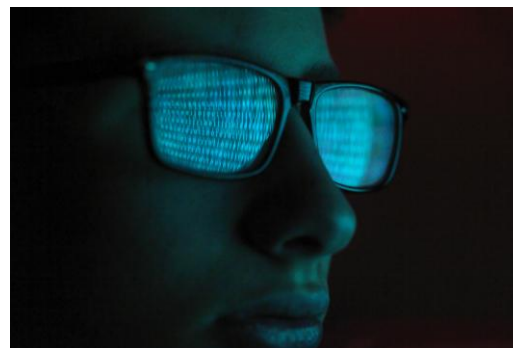
No more SOC.
Engineering-first
teams, dedicated
profiles, skilled
responders



Building with
automation-first in
mind, applying
software engineering
principles continuously



Continuous
improvements to
detection
coverage, CTI in
the loop



Detection &
Response
Engineers to move
towards autonomic
operations

The future is not
just AI SOC

FUTURE

IS NOT J
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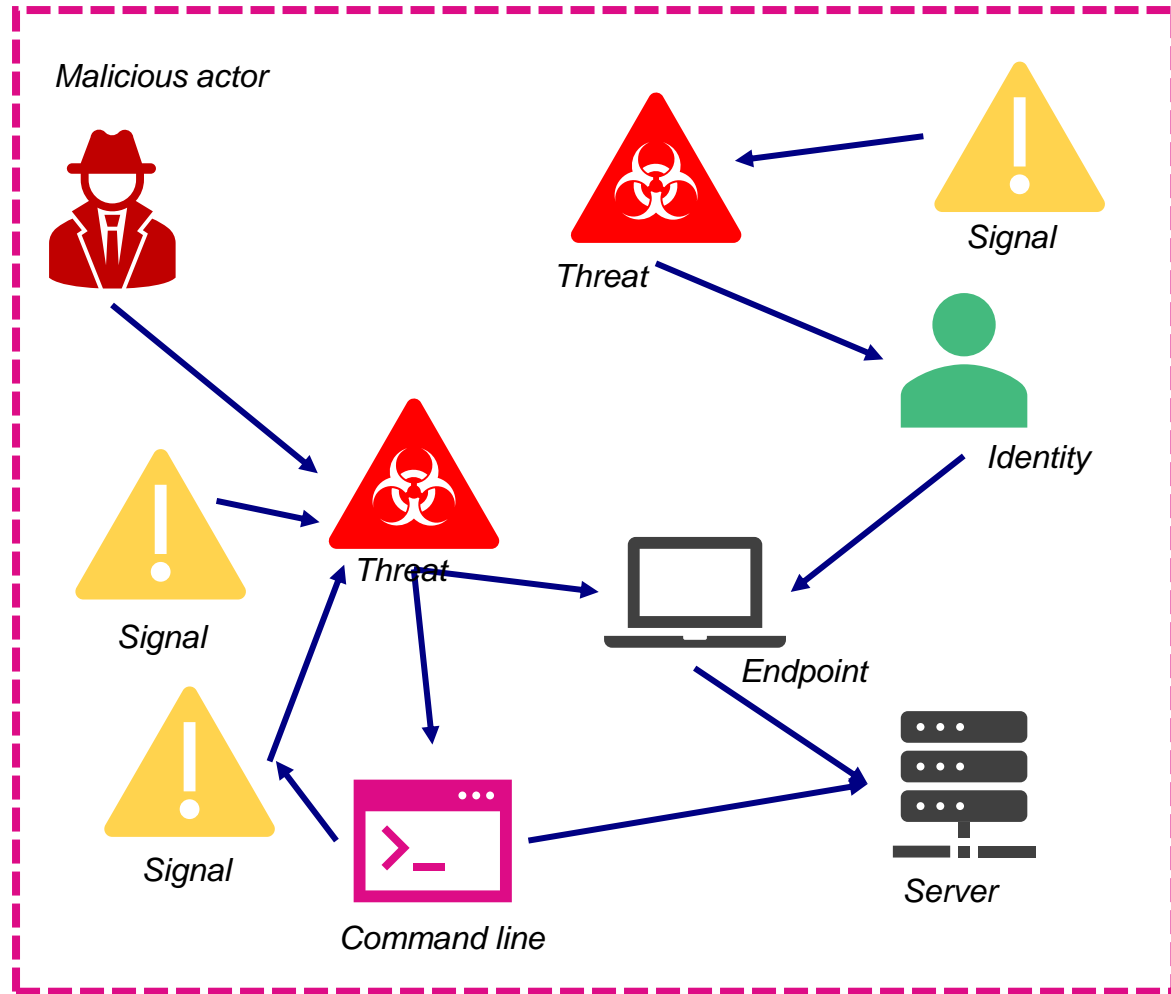




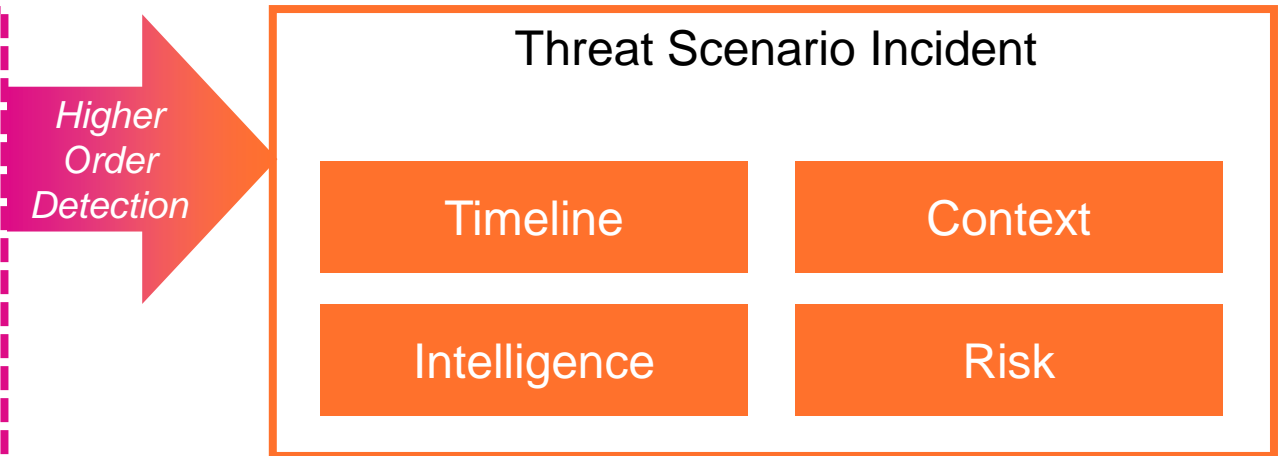
It always starts with Detections

- **If you want to reinvent your Response posture, you must first take control of your Detection posture.**
- Triaging noise is expensive and meaningless and makes SOC unscalable. Throwing an agent into it downstream may help, but to really improve you need to first fix the upstream.
- Balancing precision and recall is challenging but can be progressively improved.
- Vendor detections are a *starting* point, not the endgame...
- Signal-to-noise ratios is a problem amplified by single-order detections... and creating surgical, higher order ones takes engineering minds.

We need a better detection architecture



Dynamic Entity and Threat Signal Graph



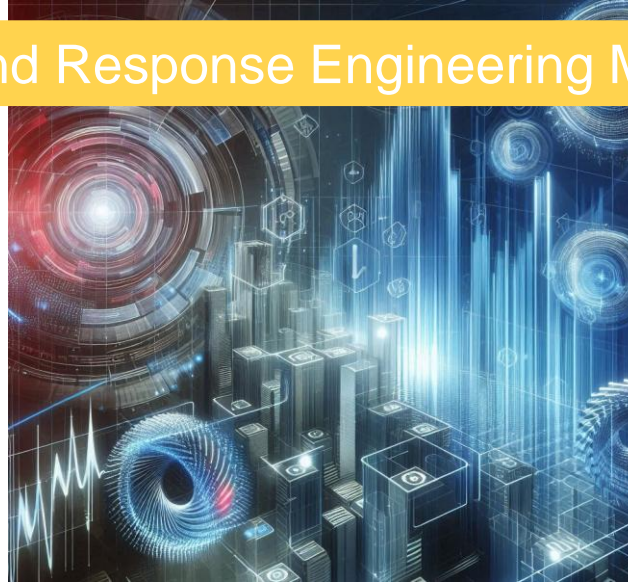
- **Most SOC's are still doing 1:1 alert to incident to response architectures... making AI SOC very much a garbage in, garbage out system.**
- We are still missing the vocabulary and tools to fully reinvent what detections should be
- Today, we can perform entity focused strategies : Risk Based Analytics, Entity Grouping...
- Vendors are slowly creeping towards understanding these problematics and potentially delivering solutions

Engineering Response from the start

Detection and Response Engineering Maturity




Alerts are signals, not incidents. Entity extraction and grouping



Continuous (risk) scoring approaches, dynamic thresholds



Composite Detections to create clear Threat timelines

The background of the slide is an abstract, dynamic composition. It features thick, flowing, wavy lines in shades of deep blue and bright yellow. These lines swirl and curve across the frame, creating a sense of motion and energy. Interspersed among these lines are several five-pointed stars, some in yellow and some in blue, which appear to be floating or attached to the flowing paths. The overall effect is reminiscent of a stylized representation of data flow, a network, or perhaps a celestial map. The colors are vibrant and contrast sharply against a dark, almost black, background.

Adopting Detection Engineering: Introducing OpenTide

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1 minute pitch

What ?

- A framework to help Detection Engineering team working in consistent way around technical standards and workflow
- Intelligence-to-Detection Pipeline
- Everything as-code
- The start of what we call DetectionOps

Why ?

- Detection-as-Code is still too much of an internal kitchen job
- No structured way to track detection coverage
- Ingesting and processing Detection Engineering inputs is tough and painful

Who ?

- Used, Open Sourced and maintained by the EU Commission CSOC, CATCH Team (Detection Engineering Team)
- Other large SOC's adopting detection-as-code and more
- SOC Prime
- EUPL 1.2

Core Concepts

Threat + Detection Modelling

- Structures how intelligence and other input should be processed
- Creates an ever growing knowledge graph to support decision making
- Clarity to detection posture and prioritization
- As-code, YAML, Schema, LLM-ready

Detection-as-Code

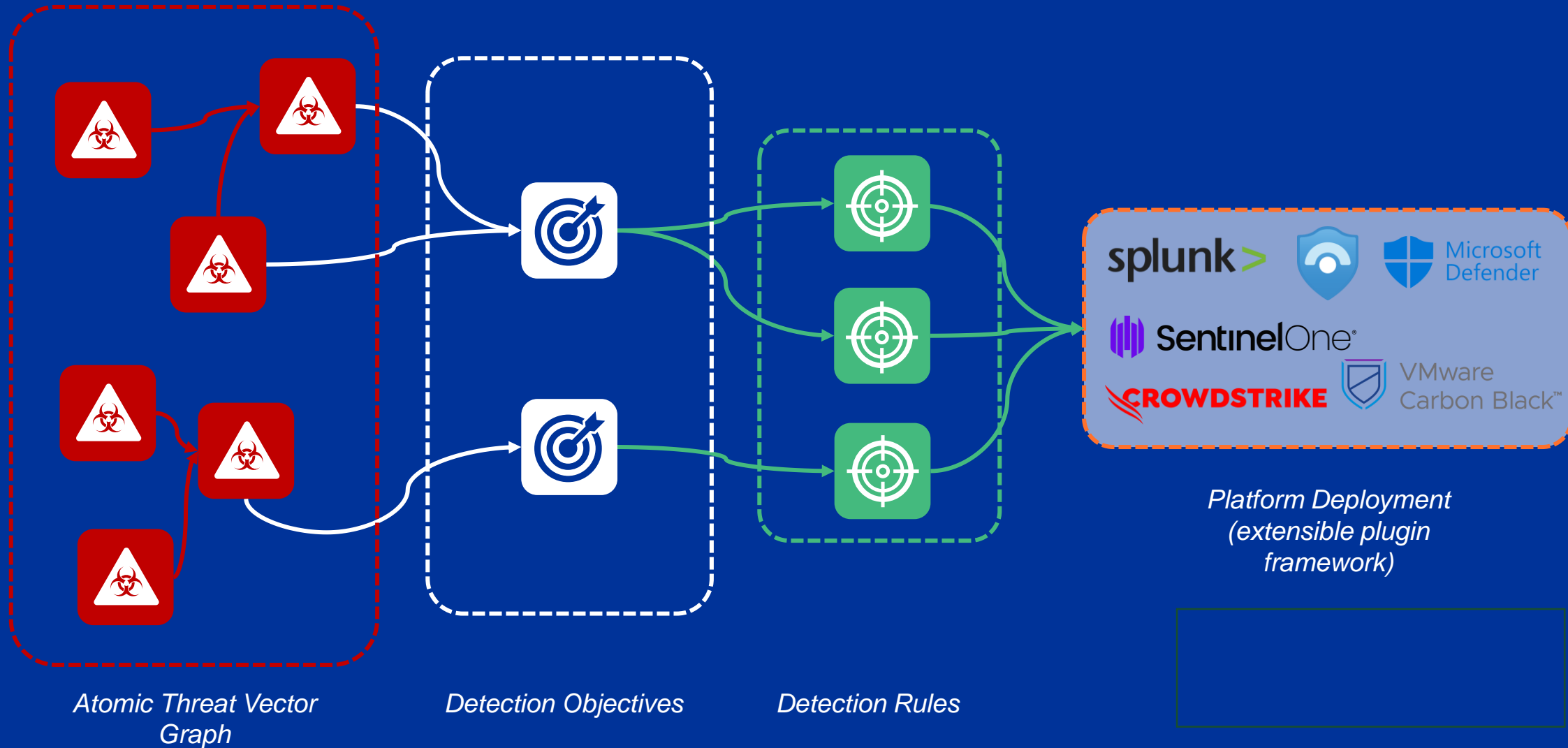
- Multi-system state of the art framework
- Multi-tenant ready
- Dynamic modifiers
- Staging and Production Workflows
- Powerful schemas and tooling
- Near or Full GUI Parity

Common DevOps Workflows, Threat Driven, Repeatable, Measurable

OpenTide Objects and Graph

Standard Schemas and CI/CD Automation

Unstructured Threat Intelligence, Red Teaming Reports, Lessons Learned, Risk Analysis....



Examples

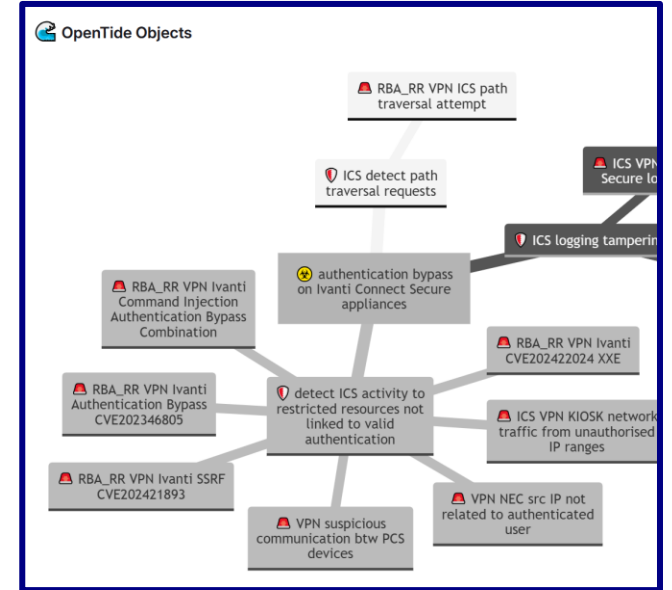
```
Command injection on web components of Ivanti Connect Secure appliances.yaml
Threat Vector Models > ! Command injection on web components of Ivanti Connect Secure appliances.yaml > {} chaining
Threat:
  tactic: Exploitation
  attack:
    - T1190 #Exploit Public-Facing Application
  chaining:
    - relation: support::synergize
      vector: 810057c6-cb84-41e4-add4-ae56b52c8ab7 #Authentication bypass on Ivanti Connect Secure a...
      description: |
        upon successful authentication bypass, attackers attempt to
        inject commands
    - relation: support::enabling
      vector: 866184e3-18d4-4a12-b801-d937df848891 #Web Shell Attacks
      description: |
        attacker can drop web shell to add file or @ 4d6184e3-18d4-4a12-b801-d937df8...
  cve:
    - CVE-2024-21887
    - CVE-2024-21888
    - CVE-2024-21893
  domains:
    - Embedded
    - Enterprise
    - Networking
  terrain: |
    Adversaries may backdoor web shells to establish p...
  targets:
    - Remote access
    - VPN Client
  platforms:
    - Placeholder
  severity: Highly significant incident
  leverage:
    - Infrastructure Compromise
    - Elevation of privilege
    - Log tampering
    - Modify configuration
    - Tampering
```

A Threat Vector File

```
~~~~~MDR Deployment~~~~~
[INFORMATIONAL] Deploy MDR onto the system they ta
                  instance level and deployment cont
[ONGOING...] Deploying MDR for target system
                Detail | splunk
                Advice | Using MDRv3 standard me
[SUCCESS] Successfully connected to Splunk !
[ONGOING...] Currently deploying MDR RBA_RR
                auth attempt...
{'action.correlationsearch.annotations.mitre_attack':

'action.correlationsearch.enabled': 'true',
'action.correlationsearch.label': 'RBA_RR - Entra ID
'action.customsearchbuilder.spec': '{}',
'action.email.cc': 'remi.seguy@ec.europa.eu',
```

Deployment CI Output



Auto Documentation

For who ?

Teams who want to adopt DaC

- Out-of-the-box detection-as-code framework
- Vendor agnostic standards
- Multi-system and multi-tenant ready

Teams who want to go further

- End-to-end detection coverage view
- Normalized way to process threat intelligence inputs
- Automated documentation, validation and more to boost engineering maturity

Give it a shot

- github.com/opentidehq
- Check out our whitepaper on Github
- See github.com/opentidehq/inittide for a starting repo and some documentation
- Stay in touch with the new Detection Engineering and Threat Hunting SIG within FIRST
<https://www.first.org/global/sigs/death/>

